

6. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 42 \\ + 14 \\ + 22 \\ + \underline{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ + 33 \\ + 14 \\ + \underline{21} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ + 12 \\ + 26 \\ + \underline{14} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ + 25 \\ + 25 \\ + \underline{15} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(e)
$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ + 18 \\ + 19 \\ + \underline{20} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

7. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 232 \\ + 222 \\ + 303 \\ + \underline{14} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 312 \\ + 123 \\ + 304 \\ + \underline{145} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 144 \\ + 116 \\ + 215 \\ + \underline{311} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 215 \\ + 126 \\ + 237 \\ + \underline{112} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(e)
$$\begin{array}{r} 336 \\ + 205 \\ + 123 \\ + \underline{118} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

8. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 1321 \\ + 1035 \\ + 1216 \\ + \underline{1113} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 5424 \\ + 2114 \\ + 1224 \\ + \underline{1214} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 4237 \\ + 1102 \\ + 2027 \\ + \underline{1417} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 6106 \\ + 1205 \\ + 1307 \\ + \underline{1144} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Carrying Hundreds

Th	H	T	O
	1		
3	4	5	2
<hr/>			
7	8	2	6


O: $4 + 2 = 6$
 T: $5 + 7 = 12$
 12 tens = 10 tens + 2 tens = 1 hundred + 2 tens.
 Write 2, carry 1 hundred.
 H: $1 + 4 + 3 = 8$ Th: $3 + 4 = 7$



1	
4	7
<hr/>	
1	2
8	8

1	1
2	5
<hr/>	
3	8
1	0

2	2
4	0
<hr/>	
6	7
2	3



Exercise 5B

Do these sums.

1. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ + 74 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ + 82 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ + 73 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ + 48 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(e)
$$\begin{array}{r} 366 \\ + 36 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(f)
$$\begin{array}{r} 457 \\ + 87 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(g)
$$\begin{array}{r} 351 \\ + 496 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(h)
$$\begin{array}{r} 256 \\ + 256 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(i)
$$\begin{array}{r} 675 \\ + 149 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(j)
$$\begin{array}{r} 569 \\ + 231 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 6354 \\ + 64 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 4638 \\ + 162 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 5541 \\ + 2193 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 7389 \\ + 1246 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(e)
$$\begin{array}{r} 5837 \\ + 3076 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(f)
$$\begin{array}{r} 1274 \\ + 2186 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(g)
$$\begin{array}{r} 3162 \\ + 4469 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(h)
$$\begin{array}{r} 4398 \\ + 5298 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3. (a)
$$\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ + 72 \\ + 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(b)
$$\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ + 52 \\ + 63 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(c)
$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ + 51 \\ + 92 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ + 67 \\ + 32 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(e)
$$\begin{array}{r} 164 \\ + 53 \\ + 74 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(f)
$$\begin{array}{r} 367 \\ + 187 \\ + 87 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(g)
$$\begin{array}{r} 153 \\ + 147 \\ + 176 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(h)
$$\begin{array}{r} 465 \\ + 385 \\ + 135 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(i)
$$\begin{array}{r} 368 \\ + 256 \\ + 197 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(j)
$$\begin{array}{r} 594 \\ + 149 \\ + 157 \\ \hline \end{array}$$